

# Velar Consonants



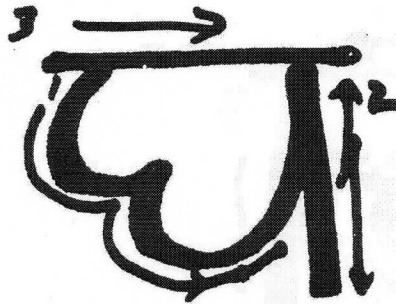
ka



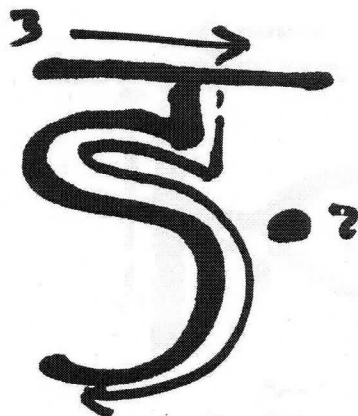
kha



ga

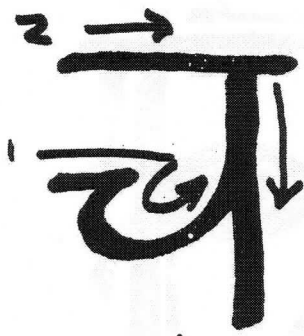


gha



nga

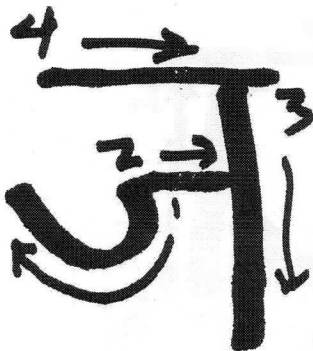
# Palatal Consonants



cha



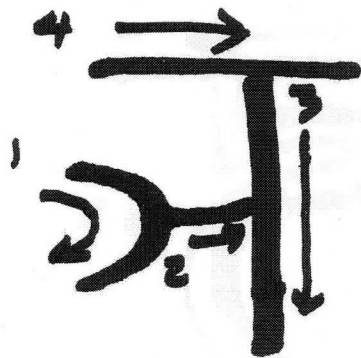
chha



ja

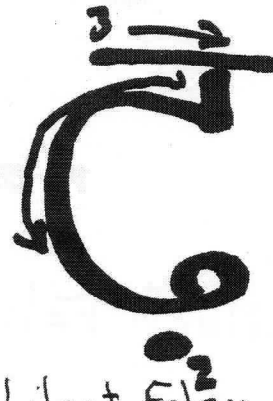
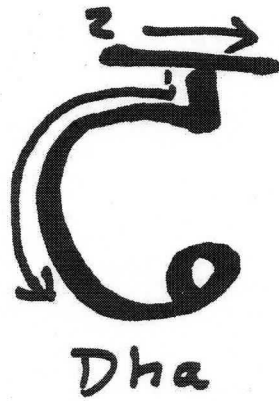
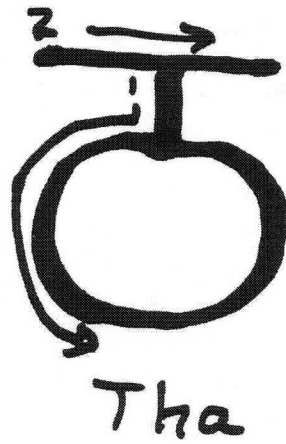
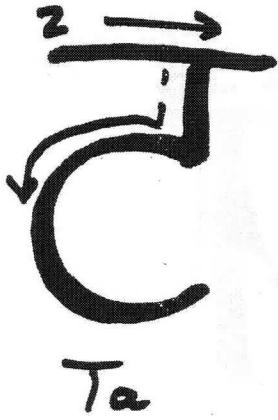


jha



ña

# Retroflex Consonants

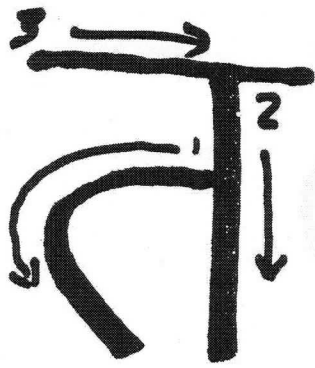


RDa

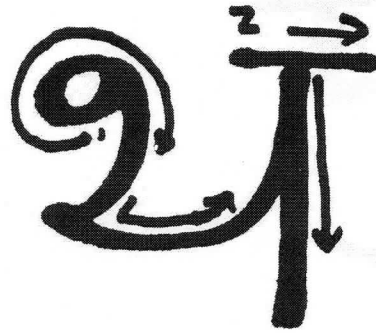
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RDha  
1999

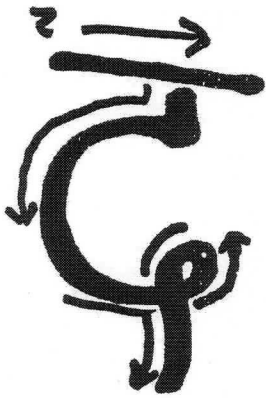
# Dental Consonants



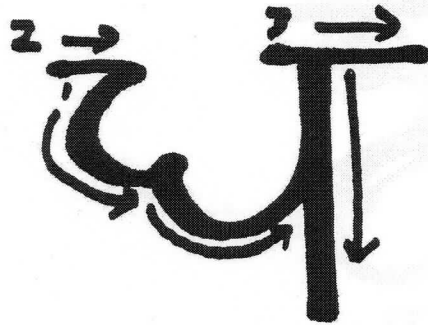
ta



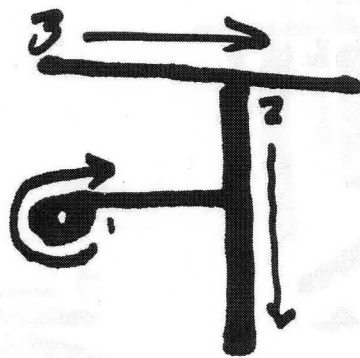
tha



da



dha



na

# Bilabial Consonants

प  
pa

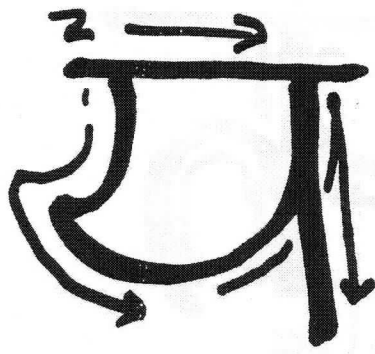
फ  
pha

ब  
ba

भ  
bha

म  
ma

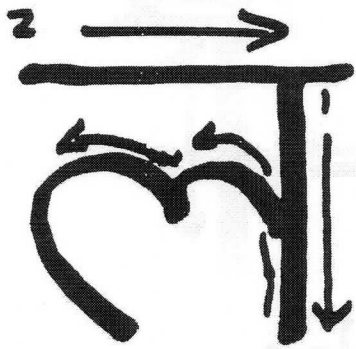
# Glide Consonants



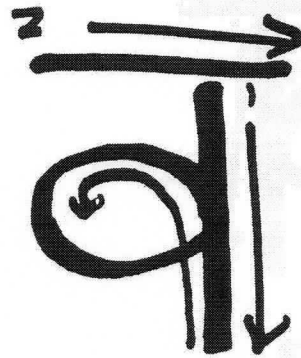
ya



ra

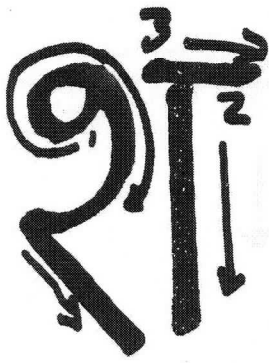


la

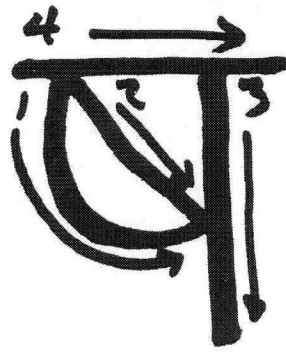


va

# Fricative Consonants



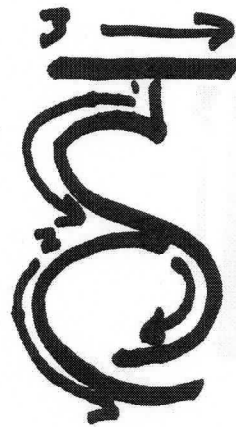
sh



Sha

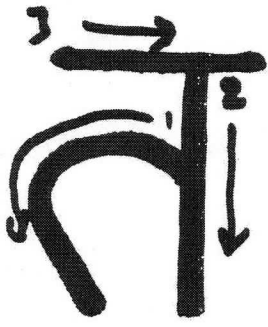


sa



ha

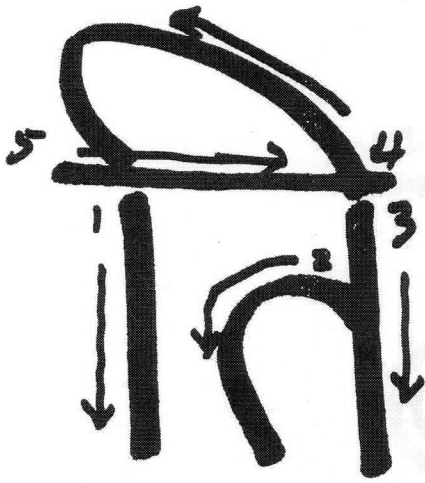
Abbreviated vowels  
following the consonant त



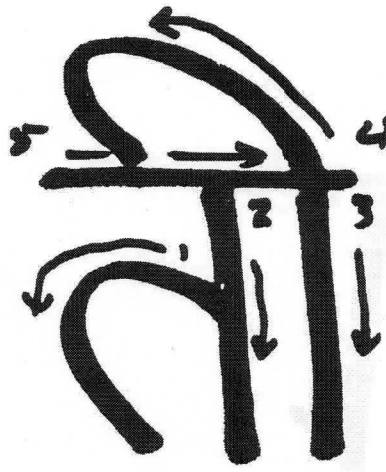
ta



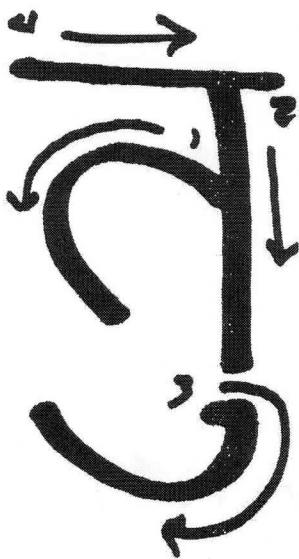
taa



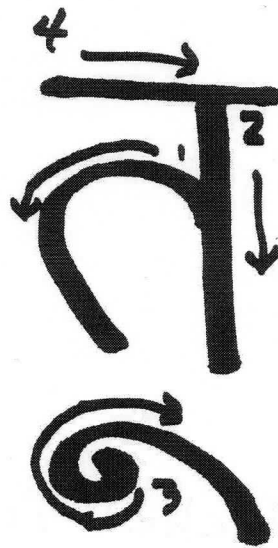
ti



tii

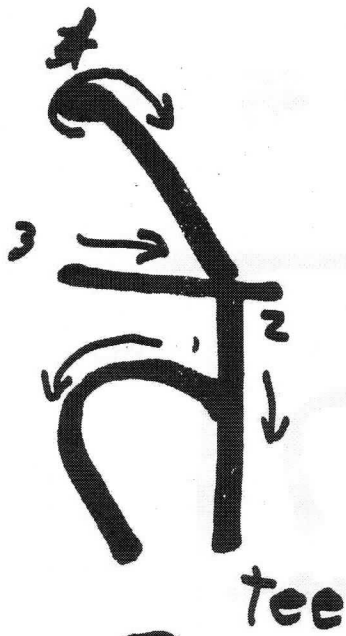


tu

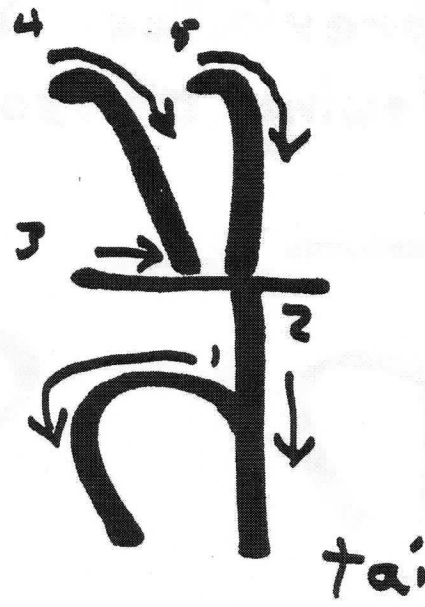


tuu

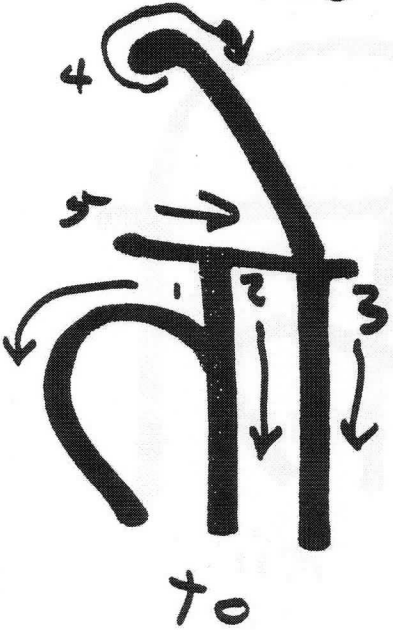




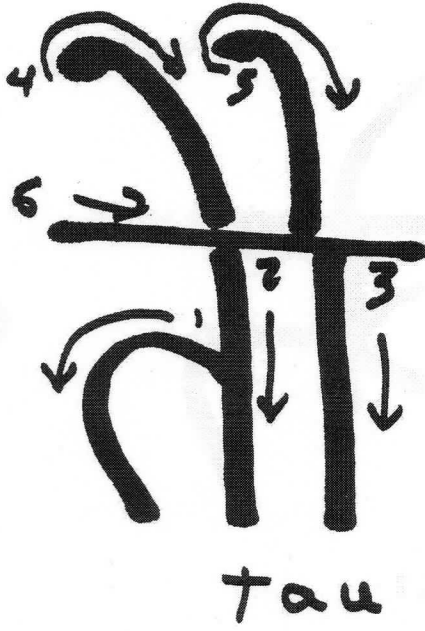
tee



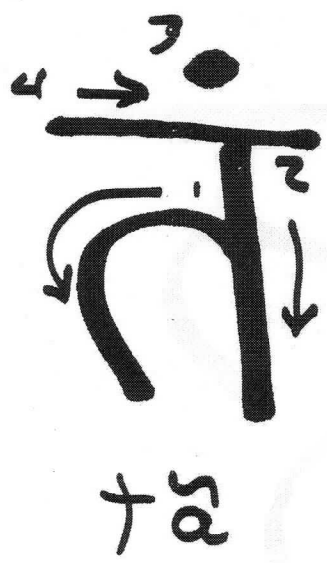
tai



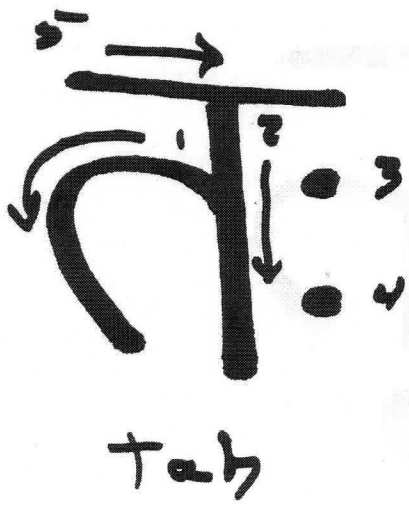
to



tau



tā



tah

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Abbreviated Vowels  
following consonant क

क

ka

का

kaa

कि

ki

की

kii

कु

ku

कु

kuu

kee

kai

ko


kau

ka

kah

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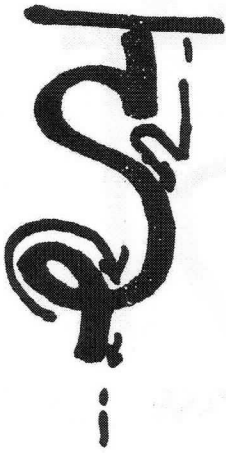
Unabbreviated Vowels  
used at beginning of words  
and within words when following  
another vowel.



a



aa



i



ii

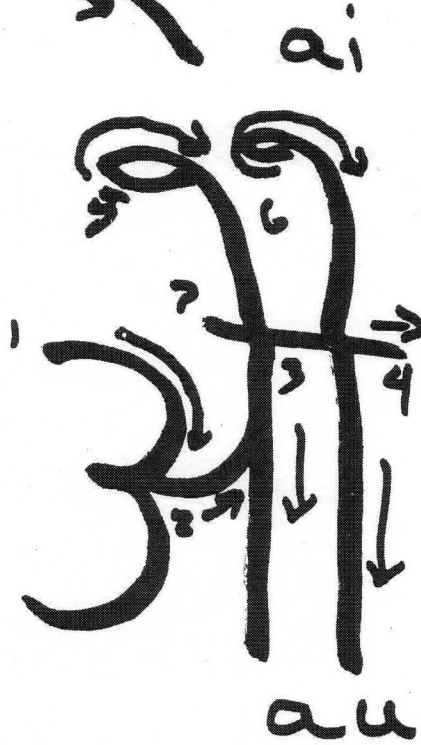
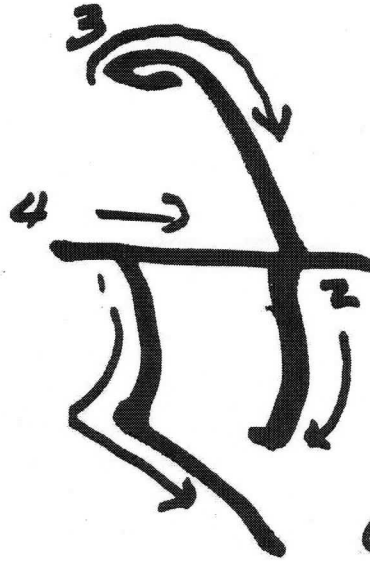
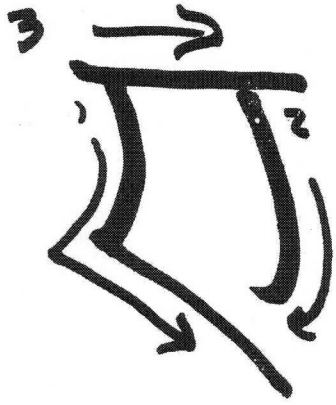


u



uu

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अं  
a

अः  
ah