# 28300 Cumulative Vocabulary List - A Reference Material In the Train thru Act III, 'Anjali Finds a Friend. CD7, Track 3 Nouns

Nouns		
अंगूर	m	grape(s)
अंडा	m	egg
अंदर	m	inside, within
अख़बार	m	newspaper
अड्डा	m	station (not a bus stop, but a central station)
अमेरिका	m	America
आग	f	fire, a flame
आग्रा		Agra, the city where the Taj Mahal is located
आदत	f	habit
आदमी	m	man
आप	pn	you (respectful/formal)
आश्चर्य	m	astonishment, surprise, wonder
इतवार	m	Sunday
इन्तज़ार	m	expecting, waiting
इशारा	m	a gesture
उर्दू	f	the distinctively Persianised form of Khari boli speech,
		as used both at more formal or literary levels, and more colloquially
ओरिगन	m	Oregon
कठिनाई	f	trouble, difficulty
कन्ट्री	m	country
कमरा	m	room
कमीज़	f	shirt, dress portion of Panjabi 'suit'
कप	m	cup

कपड़े	m, pl	clothing, clothes
करोलबाग	m	Karolbagh; section of New Delhi
करवाना	tr	to cause to be done, to effect, to bring about
काफ़ी	f	coffee
काम	m	work, job
किताब	f	book
कुर्ता	m	kurta, Indian style shirt
केटी	f	Katy
केला	m	banana
कोला	m	cola
कोशिश	f	attempt
क्रास	f	class (in school)
खिड़की	f	window
खुशी	f	happiness
गर्मी	f	heat, summertime
गला	m	throat
गांव	m	village
गाड़ी	f	train, car
गाय	f	cow
गीता	f	Gita, a feminine name <i>lit m</i> song
गुब्बारा	m	balloon
गोद	f	lap, bosom, inner part
गोबर	m	cowdung
गोबर की टिकियां	f	cowdung patties (used for fuel)
गोश्त	m	meat

ग्राम	f	gram
घर	m	house, home
चायवाला	m	tea vender
चारों		all four
चावल	m	uncooked rice
घंटा	m	an hour; a bell, clock, gong, chime
घघरा	m	Rajasthani style skirt
घर	m	house
चंदामामा/चन्दामा	मा $m$	name of children's magazine "Uncle Moon"
चना	m	garbanzo beans
चाय	f	tea
चीज़	f	thing
चीड़ियाखाना	m	zoo, aviary
चूड़ी	f	bangle
चोली	f	Rajasthani style blouse
छोटे पैसे	m	change (lit small money)
जनपत	m	Janpat, street in New Delhi
ज़मीन	f	ground, floor
जल्दी	f	haste, fast, in a hurry
जवाब	m	answer
जहाज़	f	plane, ship
टिकी	f	a flattened round object, as dough ready for baking
टिकटघर	m	ticket stand
टैक्सी	f	taxi
तरफ़	f	side, direction

तरह	f	type, kind
तसवीर	f	picture
तांगा	m	horse drawn cart; tonga
ताज महल	m	Taj Mahal (tomb of empress Mumtaj) (ताज, crown, महल
तुम	pn nom	palace) you (familiar, used with children and close friends
तुम्हें	pn obl	you, to you
दफ़तर	m	office
दादा	m	paternal grandfather
दादी	f	paternal grandmother
दाम	m	price
दिल्ली	f	Delhi
दीपा	f	Dipa; light, as in Dipawali/Diwali
दुकान	f	shop
दूध	m	milk
दूर	f	distance
देर	f	period of time; interval; delay; lateness
देश	m	country
धन्यवाद	m	giving thanks; gratitude; praise; interj thank you
नाटक	m	drama
नानी	f	maternal grandmother
नाप	mf	measurement, proportion
नाम	m	name
नायलौन		nylon
नींद	f	sleep
नुकसान	m	loss

नोट	m	bill, note
नौकर	m	servant
पगड़ी	f	turban
पति	m	husband
पत्नी	f	wife
पत्रिका	f	magazine
परिवार	m	family
परेशानी	f	trouble
पायजामा	m	Indian style men's drawstring pants
पिता	m	father
पूरी	f	puri, deep fried unleavened breads that puff up
पैसा	m	from the steam cent, money
प्यास	f	thirst
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फलवाला	m	fruit vender
फलवाला फ़ोटो	m m	fruit vender photo
फलवाला फ़ोटो बकशीश	m m m	fruit vender photo bakshish, alms
फ़ोटो	m	photo
फ़ोटो बकशीश	m m	photo bakshish, alms
फ़ोटो बकशीश	m m m	photo bakshish, alms child
फ़ोटो बकशीश बच्चा बच्ची	m m m f	photo bakshish, alms child young female child
फ़ोटो बकशीश बच्चा बच्ची बहिन / बहन	m m f f	photo bakshish, alms child young female child sister
फ़ोटो बकशीश बच्चा बच्ची बहिन / बहन बाज़ार बात	m m f f f f	photo bakshish, alms child young female child sister bazaar; market; mall something said; a word, remark; speech, talk; conversation; discussion, matter
फ़ोटो बकशीश बच्चा बच्ची बहिन / बहन बाज़ार बात	m m m f f f m f	photo bakshish, alms child young female child sister bazaar; market; mall something said; a word, remark; speech, talk; conversation; discussion, matter dad, father
फ़ोटो बकशीश बच्चा बच्ची बहिन / बहन बाज़ार बात	m m f f f f	photo bakshish, alms child young female child sister bazaar; market; mall something said; a word, remark; speech, talk; conversation; discussion, matter

भाग	m	division, chapter, act
भूख	f	hunger
मज़ा	m	fun, enjoyment
मम्मी	f	Mommy
मर्ज़ी	f	desire, wish
मसालेवाला खाना	m	spicy food
मां	f	mother, ma
मालूम	m	knowledge; known
मिट्टी	f	soil, clay, dust
मुंगफली	f	peanuts
मुर्गगी / मुरगी	f	hen
मेहरबानी	f	kindness, favor
मेमसाहब	f	madam, ma'am
मैं	pn	I
यह	pn nom	this, this one, he, she, it
यही	pn nom	this very thing (यह + ही)
यात्रा	f	journey
याद	f	memory
रंग	m	color
रवि	m	Ravi, a masculine name
रात	f	night
रास्ता	m	road, street, lane; way, manner
रेल	f	train
लड़का	m	boy
लड़की	f	girl
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pn nom	that, that one, he, she, it
f	wine, alcohol
m	vegetarian food
f	a vegetable; a vegetable dish, or curry
m	orange
m	time
f	women's baggy pants, tight at the ankle
m	question
f, adj	true; right
m	baggage
m	year
f	cigarette
f	silk
f	seat
f	morning, in the morning
f	cotton
m	hundred
m	pedicab; three wheeled taxi
m	health
pn nom	we
m	hand
f	Hindi, a language
m	part, scene
m	hotel
	f m f m m m f m f, adj m m f f f f f f f m m m f f m m f m m m f m m m f m

#### Verbs

आना intr to come

आ जाना intr to come

इन्तज़ार करना (का) intr to wait (for का), to expect

इशारा करना tr to gesture

उतरना intr to get down; to descend

उठना intr to get up; to wake up

उठाना tr to lift up, to carry; to wake (someone) up

कम करना tr to reduce, to decrease, to subtract

करना tr to do, to act, to perform (2-3)

x का इंतज़ार करना tr to wait for x

x का जन्म होना i x to be born

x का/ के दर्शन करना tr to see, visit, have an audience/ audiences with x

x का देहान्त होना i x to die

x का प्रयोग करना tr to use x

X का फ़ैसला करना tr to decide to x (takes preceding oblique infinitive,

e.g. भारत जाने का फ़ैसला करना)

x an area and i x to get married

काम करना tr to work, to do work

x की कोशिश करना tr to try to x (takes preceding oblique infinitive,

e.g. पीने की कोशिश करना)

x की तलाश करना tr to search for x

x की देखबाल करना tr to look after x

x की निंदा करना tr to blame x, speak ill of x

x की पूजा करना tr to worship x, revere x

${f x}$ की प्रशंसा करना	tr	to praise x
${f x}$ की मदद करना	tr	to help x
${f x}$ की मरम्मत करना	tr	to repair x
x की मुलाकात हो	ना intr	to meet x
x की मृत्यु होना	intr	x to die
${f x}$ की शादी होना	intr	x to get married
खड़ा होना	intr	to be standing (2-2)
ख़त्म करना	tr	to finish
खरीदना	tr	to buy
खाना	tr	to eat
गलना	intr	to melt; to waste/decay
गिनना	tr	to count
घटाना	tr	to make less, to decrease
घूमना	i	to go around, to tour, to wander
चलना	i	to move (2-3)
चाहिये	intr,	is wanted, is needed (by को); (with infinitive of
छूटना	intr	main verb) should, ought to leave, to depart; to be released
छूटने वाली		about to leave, the leaving one
छोड़ना	tr	to let go of, to quit
जल्दी करना	tr	to hurry
जलाना	tr	to burn, to light, to set on fire
जानना	tr	to know, to understand, to ascertain, to be
जाना	intr	acquainted with to go, to depart, to travel

टाटा करना tr to 'do' tata, to say goodby

तैयार करना tr to prepare, to make ready, to arrange

थकना intr to be tired, to be exhausted

थी (था, थे, थीं) intr was, were (simple past of होना)

दिखाना tr to show

देखना tr to see, to look, to look at, to watch

देना tr to give

दौडना intr to run

निकलना intr to be pulled out, to be taken out; to come out,

to emerge

निकालना tr to take out, to withdraw

नींद लगना i (को) to feel sleepy

पड़ना (को) intr with infinitive to have to

पढ़ना tr to read, to study

पता होना (को) intr to be known

पसंद करना tr to like

पसंद होना (को) intr to be liked, to be appreciated

पहचानना tr to recognize

पहंचना intr to arrive, arrival

पीना tr to drink, to smoke

पूछना tr to ask

पैक करना tr to pack

प्रेम करना tr to love (D.O. takes से)

फेंकना tr to throw, to throw out

बन्द करना tr to close

बन्द होना	intr	to be closed
बढ़ाना	tr	to make greater, to increase
बताना	intr	to tell
बदलना	intr	to change
बनना	intr	to be made
बनाना	tr	to make, to create, to prepare (food)
बात/बातें करना	intr	to converse, to talk (with/ to से)
बुझाना	tr	to put out; to extinguish
बेचना	tr	to sell
बैठना	intr	to sit
बोलो	intr, tr (fam c	command) speak, say
बोलना	intr	to speak, to talk, to utter a sound
भरना	intr	to be filled, to fill
भूलना	tr	to forget
मचलना	intr	to be headstrong, stubborn; to be restive, or
		fractious
मज़ा आना (को)	intr	is fun (lit fun comes)
मालूम होना (को)	intr	to be known
मिलना	intr	to be joined
मिलना (को)	intr	to be available; to be found, to get: to meet/see
		(unplanned)
मिलना (से)	intr	to visit; to meet with (where intent is implied)
मुस्कराना	intr	to smile
याद होना (को)	intr	to remember
रंग करना	tr	to color, to paint

रखना trto set; to put

रहना to live, to stay intr

रुकना intr to come to a stop, to be stopped

लगना (को) intr to be attached, to be felt

लगाना to attach tr

लाना (लाया) to bring tr

लिखना to write tr

लेना to take tr

to begin; to make a beginning शुरू करना tr

श्रू होना to begin intr

सकना to be able to; can intr

समझना intr to perceive, to understand; to think

साफ़ करना to clean tr

सुखाना to dry, to dry out tr

सुनना to hear, to listen, to listen to tr

सुनाना to tell, to cause to hear tr

सेंकना to warm, to heat; to toast, to bake (2-3) tr

सोना intr to sleep

सो जाना to go to sleep intr

to laugh intr

intr am

is, there is intr

intrare, there are

ंद्ध बैठ बैठ कि are, used when the subject of the verb is तुम intr

हो जाना to become intr

### **Adjectives**

अगला adj m next, following, future; foremost

अपना adj m, poss pnhis, her, its, our, their, your (used when the thing/

person possessed and the subject of the sentence are

the same person)

आठ adj eight

आधा adj m half

और adj more

इस adj obl this, him, her, it (obl of यह)

इस का / इसका adj m this one's, his, her, its (poss. of यह)

उस का / उसका adj m that one's, his, her, its (poss of वह)

एक adj one

एक एक adj one each

एक ही adj same

और adj more

कम adj little, few, small (amount)

काफ़ी adj quite, enough

कितने adj m question word how much, how many

किस adj, obl (of क्या) what/which

किसी adj. obl (of कोई) someone, anyone, some, any; someone or

other

किस का question word, adj m whose

কুন্ত adj some, any

कोई adj, pn someone, anyone; some, any; someone or other

कोई और adj. pn somebody else

कोई नहीं adj, pn no one; not any; nobody at all

कौनसा adj m which; what kind of

खराब	adj	bad
खुली	adj	open
खुश	adj	happy, glad
खूब	adj	very
गरम	adj	warm
चार	adj	four
चालाक	adj	clever
चौथा	adj m	fourth
चौंतीस	adj	thirty-four
छोटा	adj m	small, younger, subordinate
जो	adj, rel pron	the one who/which
जोड़ा	adj m	paired
ज़्यादा	adj	more; very much, a lot; too much
ज्यादा अच्छा	adj m	better
ठीक	adj	correct; ok; right
ढाई	adj	two and a half
ढाई सौ	adj	two hundred fifty
तैयार	adj	ready; prepared
तीसरा	adj m	third
तुम्हारा	adj m	your (familiar)
थोड़ा	adj m	a little; a small amount
दर्जन	adj	dozen
दस	adj	ten
दूसरा	adj m	other, second
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दो adj two दोनों adj the two, both नौ adj nine

नीला adj m blue

पंद्रह adj fifteen

पंद्रह सोला adj fifteen or sixteen

पक्का madj fixed, definite, completed, well-made

पचास adj fifty (2-2)

पछत्तर adj seventy-five

पतला adj m thin

पांचवा adj m fifth

पीला adj m yellow

पुराना adj m old

प्यारा adj m dear, pretty

बंद adj, m closed

adj m o'clock (lit struck, ie the gong has struck)

बड़ा adj m big, elder, important, adult, adv. very

बस adj enough; just

बाकि adj the rest; leftover

बायां adj & m left, left hand

बिल्कुल adj completely

बीस adj twenty

भारी adj heavy (weight)

मज़बूत adj strong

महंगा adj m expensive

मुश्किल adj difficult

मेरा adj m my

ये	adj	these
रंगबिरंगा	adj m	colorful; multicolored
लाल	adj	red, reddish brown
वाला	adj,m suffix	specifies which one
व्यस्त	adj	busy
सब	adj	all
ससता	adj	cheap; inexpensive
सही	adj	true; right
साढ़े	adj pl	(precedes numbers 3 thru 99) plus a half; साढ़े तीन =
		3:30
सात	adj	seven
सादा	adj m	plain
सुंदर	adj	beautiful, handsome, charming
सेकन्ड	adj	second
सोला	adj	sixteen
सौ	adj	a hundred
हरा	adj m	green
हलका	adj m	light (in weight, texture, color)
Adverbs		
अब	adv	now
अभी भी	adv	still
आख़िर; आख़िर में	adv	finally, in the end
आगे	adv	in front, ahead, further on
आज	adv	today
आश्चर्य से	adv	with surprise, surprised

in the meantime; at the same time at this time

adv

इधर adv over here; this direction

ऐसी adv like this

কৰ adv when?

कभी नहीं adv never

कम से कम adv at least

কল adv yesterday, tomorrow

कहां adv where?

कैसे adv how

অৰ adv when (relative clause marker)

ज़रा adv please; would you mind

ज़रूर adv certainly, of course

जल्दी adv speed, swiftness, hurry

বৰ adv then, in that case, at that time, after that

नहीं adv no, not

परसों adv day before yesterday; day after tomorrow

पहले adv before

पहले कभी adv some time ago

फ़िर adv again

पीछे adv back, backwards

बड़ा adv very

बाद में adv later

बाहर adv outside

भी adv, conj also, too

मत adv don't

यहां adv here

वहां adv there

वहीं adv right there (contraction of वहां ही)

वाक़ई adv, adj really, truly; real, actual, true

वापस adv return, come back

सिर्फ adv only

हमेशा adv always, usually

हां adv yes

#### Post-Positions,

का pp. adj m (turns a noun into an adjective)

की तरफ़ pp in the direction (of), towards, to

के पास pp beside, near; on the person of; owned by

के पीछे pp behind

के बाद pp after

पीने के बाद pp after drinking

के लिये pp for

के साथ pp with (accompanying)

के सामने pp in front of; opposite; across from

में pp in (a place)

से pp from; with

## Idioms, etc.

अगर conj if

अच्छा expl good, fine, great, really

अपने आप idiom by oneself.

अरे वाह idiom expression of approval

आप को पता नहीं idiom you don't know! (you'll see!)

एक दूसरे को idiom to one another

एक दूसरे से idiom with one another

और conj and

किस का question word, adj m whose

कैसे दी idiom how much (देना agrees with whatever is being sold)

कोई बात नहीं idiom it doesn't matter

क्या question word, pn, adj what?

क्या question word when क्या comes at the beginning of a sentence

it marks a question that can be answered by

'yes' or 'no'

क्यों question word why? (comes before the verb)

खाना वाना idiom food and all

खाने में idiom in the meal

गला हुआ है idiom has become worn out

चौतीस रुपए हुए idiom that's thirty-four rupees (34 rupees have become)

অdded to a name, or in isolation, 'respected'

ठीक करना tr to make correct; to straighten

বৰ conj then

तो emphatic particle emphasises the word it follows

तो correlative then, as in 'if...then...' or 'when...then...'

नमस्ते करना idiom to say goodby

पर conj but

बाएं हाथ की तरफ़ idiom on the left hand side

बीस का नोट idiom twenty rupee bill

मुझे आदत है idiom I'm in the habit of... (lit to me there is a habit)

पहले idiom ago

पंद्रह सोला साल पहले fifteen or sixteen years ago

या conj or

व्यस्त रखना idiom to keep busy

हेलो greeting hello