

28400 Verb Stem + सकना 'to be able, can';**Verb Stem + चुकना 'to finish, already' Chart: A Reference Material**

Both सकना and चुकना are Intransitive Verbs: Even if the main verb is a Transitive Verb, the subject will not take ने in the perfective tenses

Sentence with Intransitive Verb Stem + सकना Ch. 22, p. 165	Translation to English 'can run', 'to be able to run'	Name of Tense
हम घर तक दौड़ सकते हैं।	We / I can run as far as the house.	present habitual Ch 9, p 82
हम घर तक दौड़ सकते थे।	We / I used to be able to run as far as the house.	past habitual Ch 17, p 138
		present progressive Ch 12, p 105
		past progressive Ch 18, p 142
हम घर तक दौड़ सकेंगे।	We / I will be able to run as far as the house.	future Ch 21, p 157
हम घर तक दौड़ सके।	We / I could run as far as the house.	perfect (simple past) Ch 23, p 170
हम घर तक दौड़ सके हैं।	We / I could have run as far as the house.	present perfect Ch 25, p 185
हम घर तक दौड़ सके थे।	We / I had been able to run as far as the house.	past perfect Ch 26, p 190

Sentence with Transitive Verb Stem + सकना Ch. 22, p. 165	Translation to English 'can eat', 'to be able to eat'	Name of Tense
वह आग खा सकती है।	She can eat fire.	present habitual Ch 9, p 82
वह आग खा सकती थी।	She used to be able to eat fire.	past habitual Ch 17, p 138
		present progressive Ch 12, p 105
		past progressive Ch 18, p 142
वह आग खा सकेगी।	She will be able to eat fire.	future Ch 21, p 157
वह आग खा सकी।	She was able to eat fire.	perfect (simple past) Ch 23, p 170
वह आग खा सकी है।	She could have eaten fire.	present perfect Ch 25, p 185
वह आग खा सकी थी।	She had been able to eat fire.	past perfect Ch 26, 190

Sentence with Intransitive Verb Stem + चुकना Ch. 39, p 296	Translation to English 'to finish Ving' 'already'	Name of Tense
		present habitual Ch 9, p 82
		past habitual Ch 17, p 138
		present progressive Ch 12, p 105
		past progressive Ch 18, p 142
नौ बजे तक बच्चे स्कूल पहुँच चुकेंगे।	By nine o'clock the children will finish arriving (will already have arrived) at school.	future Ch 21, p 157
नौ बजे तक बच्चे स्कूल पहुँच चुके।	By nine o'clock the children already arrived / finished arriving at school.	perfect (simple past) Ch 23, p 170
नौ बजे तक बच्चे स्कूल पहुँच चुके हैं।	By nine o'clock the children have already arrived at school.	present perfect Ch 25, p 185
नौ बजे तक बच्चे स्कूल पहुँच चुके थे।	By nine o'clock the children had already arrived at school.	past perfect Ch 26, p 190

Sentence with Transitive Verb Stem + चुकना Ch. 39, p. 296	Translation to English 'to finish Ving' 'already'	Name of Tense
छे बजे तक हम सब हिंदी फिलमें देख चुकते हैं।	By six o'clock we finish watching all the Hindi films.	present habitual Ch 9, p 82
छे बजे तक हम सब हिंदी फिलमें देख चुकते थे।	By six o'clock we used to finish watching all the Hindi films.	past habitual Ch 17, p 138
		present progressive Ch 12, p 105
		past progressive Ch 18, p 142
छे बजे तक हम सब हिंदी फिलमें देख चुकेंगे।	By six o'clock we will finish watching all the Hindi films.	future Ch 21, p 157
छे बजे तक हम सब हिंदी फिलमें देख चुके।	By six o'clock we already finished watching all the Hindi films.	perfect (simple past) Ch 23, p 170
हम सब हिंदी फिलमें देख चुके हैं।	We have already finished watching all the Hindi films.	present perfect Ch 25, p 185
छे बजे तक हम सब हिंदी फिलमें देख चुके थे।	We had already finished watching all the Hindi films by six o'clock.	past perfect Ch 26, p 190